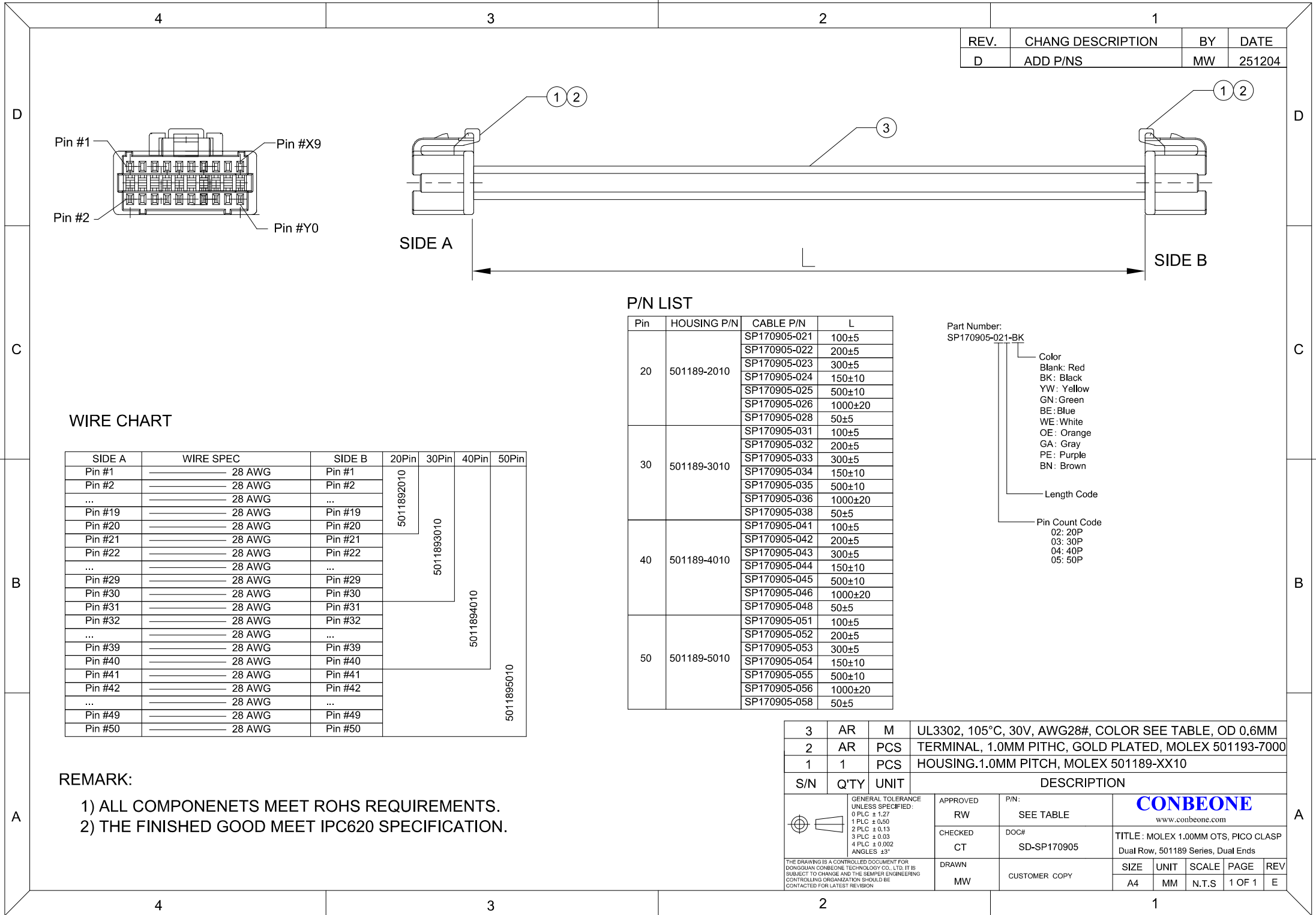




Dongguan Conbeone Technology co., Ltd